

Prevention and Education Review: Gambling-Related Harm

R E S E A R C H R E P O R T

2021

3.0 Selective Measures

3.2 Targeted Safer Gambling Campaigns for Children, Youth, and Older Adults

Search Strategy

LITERATURE SEARCH

Topic

A review of evidence about the long-term effectiveness of gambling-specific prevention and education programmes for children, youth, and older adults. Such programmes exist across a wide range of education, workplace and third sector settings, but their long-term effectiveness remains unclear.

Children and Youth Initial Results: total number of results before duplicates removed

Database [Platform] Searches run between September 16, 2020 and September 24, 2020 <i>Results limited to English, pub yrs – 2015 forward</i>	Results
CINAHL (Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature) 1981 to September 24, 2020 [EBSCOhost]	42
ERIC 1966 to September 18, 2020 [ProQuest]	5
MEDLINE(R) ALL 1950 to September 16, 2020 [Ovid]	103
PubMed 1950 to September 17, 2020 [NLM]	80
APA PsycInfo 1840 to September 17, 2020 [Ovid]	35
Scopus 1966 to September 17, 2020 [Elsevier]	108
Web of Science 1900 to September 18, 2020 [Clarivate Analytics]	55
TOTAL	428

Older Adults Initial Results: total number of results before duplicates removed

Database [Platform] Searches run between September 16, 2020 and September 24, 2020 <i>Results limited to English, pub yrs – all dates</i>	Results
CINAHL (Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature) 1981 to September 24, 2020 [EBSCOhost]	17
ERIC 1966 to September 18, 2020 [ProQuest]	55
MEDLINE(R) ALL 1950 to September 16, 2020 [Ovid]	18
PubMed 1950 to September 17, 2020 [NLM]	18
APA PsycInfo 1840 to September 17, 2020 [Ovid]	11
Scopus 1966 to September 17, 2020 [Elsevier]	18
Web of Science 1900 to September 18, 2020 [Clarivate Analytics]	8
TOTAL	145

**CINAHL (CUMULATIVE INDEX TO NURSING AND ALLIED HEALTH LITERATURE)
1981 TO SEPTEMBER 24, 2020**

Children and Youth - Search Criteria and Strategy

- Limited Source Type to: Academic Journals, Books

All Text: gamb|*

AND

All Text: child OR children OR youth OR "young adult*" OR adolesce* OR teen* OR juvenile* OR "emerging adult*" OR student*

AND

All Text: "gambling prevention" OR "harm minimi*" OR "harm reduction" OR "prevention program*" OR "intervention program*" OR "primary prevention" OR "health intervention" OR "health education" OR "health promotion" OR "health program*" OR "health campaign*" OR "education program*" OR school OR "wellness program*" OR "community program*" OR organi* OR non-profit* OR not-for-profit* OR education OR intervention OR prevention

NOT

All Text: obesity OR diet OR pregnancy OR "Significant Other" OR "Compassion Fatigue" OR ADHD OR asthma OR oral OR substance* OR bullying OR neonatal OR rabies OR sport* OR "middle age*" OR middle-age* OR "Iowa Gambling T*" OR "standard gamble" OR alcohol* OR sexual* OR cannabis OR

midwi* OR prison* OR cluster* OR postoperative OR fallac* OR mathematic* OR "Internet-related disorder*" OR self-objectification OR "game addiction scale*" OR poker OR lotter* OR EGM* OR slot* OR SOGS OR CAGI OR delinquent OR venue* OR "gaming disorder" OR consumer* OR Rabin* OR caffeine OR neuro* OR dental OR violence OR suicide OR drug* OR alcohol* OR overconfidence OR "video game*" OR "locus of control" OR anxiety OR pandemic OR malnutrition OR "sleep disorder*" OR operator* OR trust OR etiolog* OR self-asphyxial OR Brexit OR cochlear OR "mobile phone*" OR "old age*" OR crim* OR craft OR neuro* OR cyberloaf* OR cancer* OR PGSI OR GRCS OR maternal OR binge* OR Staphylococcus OR library OR SPSRQ

NOT

Author: Gamble

Older Adults - Search Criteria and Strategy

- Limited Source Type to: Academic Journals, Books

All Text: gambi*

AND

All Text: "older adult*" OR aged OR senior OR retire* OR elder* OR "very old" OR geriatric

AND

All Text: "gambling prevention" OR "harm minimi*" OR "harm reduction" OR "prevention program*" OR "intervention program*" OR "prevention and control" OR "primary prevention" OR "health intervention" OR "health education" OR "health promotion" OR "health program*" OR "health campaign*" OR "public health" OR "education program*" OR school OR "wellness program*" OR communit* OR organi* OR non-profit* OR not-for-profit* OR education

NOT

All Text: child* OR youth OR adolesc* OR "young adult*" OR "emerging adult*" OR "middle age" OR middle-age OR minor* OR pandemic OR "Iowa O Gambling" OR "standard gamble" OR homeless* OR transgender* OR nurs* OR suicid* OR skin OR dental OR bone OR smok* OR nutrition OR stroke OR cancer OR alcohol* OR SOGS OR oral OR fibrillation OR fracture* OR PTSD OR Tomography OR marketing OR "Hierarchical multiple regression" OR "discharge planning" OR drug* OR migration OR diet OR obes* OR exercise OR cannabis OR young OR neuro* OR commentary OR "back pain" OR

substance* OR DSM OR "hearing aid*" OR gallstone* OR "artery bypass" OR HIV OR Parkinson* OR sex* OR hyperparathyroidism OR "Quality of life" OR Lansley OR Osteoporosis OR ADHD

NOT

Author: Gamble

ERIC 1966 TO SEPTEMBER 18, 2020

Children and Youth - Search Criteria and Strategy

- Limited Source Type to: Scholarly Journals

Abstract: gambl*

OR

All subjects & indexing: gambl*

OR

Document title: gambl*

AND

Anywhere: child OR children OR youth OR "all child*" OR "young adult*" OR adolesce* OR teen* OR juvenile* OR "emerging adult*"

AND

Anywhere: "gambling prevention" OR "harm minimi*" OR "harm reduction" OR "prevention program*" OR "intervention program*" OR "primary prevention" OR "health intervention" OR "health education" OR "health promotion" OR "health program*" OR "health campaign*" OR "education program*" OR school OR "wellness program*" OR "community program*" OR organi* OR non-profit* OR not-for-profit* OR education OR intervention OR prevention OR campus OR college* OR universit*

NOT

Anywhere: Procter OR alcohol OR "Iowa Gambling" OR spiritual* OR sexuality OR sex* OR refugee* OR beliefs OR "SEM-based" OR "ARL Library" OR "Ruin problem" OR Nonparametric OR trauma OR journalism OR pedagogy OR scholarship* OR silo* OR "social media"

Older Adults - Search Criteria and Strategy

- Limited Source Type to: Scholarly Journals, Reports

Abstract: gambl*

OR

All subjects & indexing: gambl*

OR

Document title: gambl*

AND

Anywhere: "older adult*" OR aged OR senior OR retire* OR elder* OR "very old" OR geriatric

AND

Anywhere: "gambling prevention" OR "harm minimi*" OR "harm reduction" OR "prevention program*" OR "intervention program*" OR "primary prevention" OR "health intervention" OR "health education" OR "health promotion" OR "health program*" OR "health campaign*" OR "education program*" OR "wellness program*" OR "community program*" OR non-profit* OR not-for-profit* OR education OR intervention OR prevention OR treatment

NOT

Anywhere: "high school" OR "Iowa Gambling" OR "standard gamble" OR economics OR economic OR college OR university OR universities OR children OR child* OR students OR student OR minor OR minors OR "Ruin problem" OR girl* OR boy* OR Indigenous OR "blackjack" OR blackjack OR "emerging adults" OR SEM OR marketing OR advertising OR poker OR homeless* OR "gaming disorder" OR pigeon OR ADHD OR adolesc* OR venue* OR PGSI OR neuro* OR "ARL Library" OR roulette "middle age" OR middle-age OR "Gambler's Fallacy" OR moral* OR "Video Lottery Terminal*" OR substance* OR

"video game*" OR AIDS OR tribe* OR legal* OR financ* OR violence* OR Skinner-Whitehead OR movie* OR alcohol* OR drug* OR librar* OR crisis OR "brain injury" OR "tri-reference point" OR immigrant* OR employment OR slot* OR SOGS OR victim* OR roulette OR Procter OR dental OR "loss aversion" OR etiology OR trend*

OID MEDLINE(R) ALL 1950 TO SEPTEMBER 16, 2020

Children and Youth – Search Strategy

Text word: gambl*

AND

Text word: child OR children OR youth OR young adult* OR adolesce* OR teen* OR juvenile* OR emerging adult* OR student*

AND

Text word: gambling prevention OR harm minimi* OR harm reduction OR prevention program* OR intervention program* OR primary prevention OR health intervention OR health education OR health promotion OR health program* OR health campaign* OR education program* OR school OR wellness program* OR community program* OR organi* OR non-profit* OR not-for-profit* OR education

NOT

Text word: Iowa Gambling Task OR standard gamble OR BAGs OR SOGs OR smoking OR finance OR ACE OR GRCS OR DSM OR sexual OR ICD-11 OR weapon* OR exercise OR food or money OR sibling

Older Adults - Search Strategy

Text word: gambl*

AND

Text word: older adult* OR aged OR senior OR retire* OR elder* OR geriatric

AND

Text word: gambling prevention OR harm minimi* OR harm reduction OR prevention program* OR intervention program* OR primary prevention OR health intervention OR health education OR health promotion OR health program* OR health campaign* OR education program* OR wellness program* OR community program* OR organi* OR non-profit* OR not-for-profit* OR education

NOT

Text word: adolesce* OR young* OR child* OR youth OR middle-age* OR Procter & Gamble OR smoke OR Iowa Gambling Task OR standard gamble OR cannabis OR migration OR drink* OR PIU OR school OR pathological OR cancer OR financial

PUBMED 1950 TO SEPTEMBER 17, 2020

Children and Youth - Search Strategy

- #1 "gambl*" [All Fields] OR "gambling" [MeSH Terms]
- #2 "child" [Text Word] OR "children" [Text Word] OR "youth" [Text Word] OR "young adult*" [Text Word] OR "adolesce*" [Text Word] OR "teen*" [Text Word] OR "juvenile*" [Text Word] OR "emerging adult*" [Text Word] OR "student*" [Text Word]
- #3 "gambling prevention" [Text Word] OR "harm minimi*" [Text Word] OR "harm reduction" [Text Word] OR "prevention program*" [Text Word] OR "intervention program*" [Text Word] OR "primary prevention" [Text Word] OR "health intervention" [Text Word] OR "health education" [Text Word] OR "health promotion" [Text Word] OR "health program*" [Text Word] OR "health campaign*" [Text Word] OR "education program*" [Text Word] OR "school" [Text Word] OR "wellness program*" [Text Word] OR "community program*" [Text Word] OR "intervention" [Text Word] OR "prevention" [Text Word] OR "organi*" [Text Word] OR "non profit*" [Text Word] OR "not for profit*" [Text Word]
- #4 "iowa gambling task*" [Text Word] OR "standard gamble" [Text Word] OR "BAGS" [Text Word] OR "SOGS" [Text Word] OR "smoking" [Text Word] OR "financ*" [Text Word] OR "food" [Text Word] OR "diet" [Text Word] OR "exercise" [Text Word] OR "oral" [Text Word] OR "dental" [Text Word] OR "neonatal" [Text Word] OR "ACE" [Text Word] OR "GRCS" [Text Word] OR "money" [Text Word] OR "weapon" [Text Word] OR "cannabis" [Text Word] OR "migration" [Text Word] OR "cancer" [Text Word] OR "procter gamble" [Text Word] OR "middle age*" [Text Word] OR "venue*" [Text Word] OR "DSM" [Text Word] OR "cogniti*" [Text Word] OR "sibling*" [Text Word] OR "opioid" [Text Word] OR "opiate" [Text Word] OR "drinking" [Text Word] OR "drug*" [Text Word] OR "HEXACO" [Text Word] OR "sport*" [Text Word] OR "phone" [Text Word] OR "smartphone" [Text Word] OR "internet application*" [Text Word] OR "aggressi*" [Text Word]

#5 #1 AND #2 AND #3 NOT #4

Older Adults - Search Strategy

#1 "gamb*" [All Fields] OR "gambling" [MeSH Terms]

#2 "older adult*" [Text Word] OR "aged" [Text Word] OR "senior" [Text Word] OR "retire*" [Text Word] OR "elder*" [Text Word] OR "geriatric" [Text Word]

#3 "gambling prevention" [Text Word] OR "harm minimi*" [Text Word] OR "harm reduction" [Text Word] OR "prevention program*" [Text Word] OR "intervention program*" [Text Word] OR "primary prevention" [Text Word] OR "health intervention" [Text Word] OR "health education" [Text Word] OR "health promotion" [Text Word] OR "health program*" [Text Word] OR "health campaign*" [Text Word] OR "education program*" [Text Word] OR "school" [Text Word] OR "wellness program*" [Text Word] OR "community program*" [Text Word] OR "intervention" [Text Word] OR "prevention" [Text Word] OR "organi*" [Text Word] OR "non profit*" [Text Word] OR "not for profit*" [Text Word]

#4 "iowa gambling task*" [Text Word] OR "standard gamble" [Text Word] OR "BAGS" [Text Word] OR "SOGS" [Text Word] OR "smoking" [Text Word] OR "finance" [Text Word] OR "food" [Text Word] OR "diet" [Text Word] OR "exercise" [Text Word] OR "oral" [Text Word] OR "dental" [Text Word] OR "neonatal" [Text Word] OR "ACE" [Text Word] OR "GRCS" [Text Word] OR "money" [Text Word] OR "weapon" [Text Word] OR "cannabis" [Text Word] OR "migration" [Text Word] OR "cancer" [Text Word] OR "Procter" [Text Word] OR "middle age*" [Text Word] OR "venue*" [Text Word] OR "DSM" [Text Word] OR "cogniti*" [Text Word] OR "sibling*" [Text Word] OR "opioid" [Text Word] OR "opiate" [Text Word] OR "drinking" [Text Word] OR "drug*" [Text Word] OR "young*" [Text Word] OR "youth*" [Text Word] OR "child*" [Text Word] OR "minor*" [Text Word] OR "adolesce*" [Text Word] OR "corporate" [Text Word]

#6 #1 AND #2 AND #3 NOT #4

APA PSYCINFO 1840 TO SEPTEMBER 17, 2020

Children and Youth - Search Criteria and Strategy

- Limited Publication Type to: Book, Edited Book, Journal

Any Field: gamb*
*

AND

Any Field: child OR children OR youth OR "young adult*" OR adolesce* OR teen* OR juvenile* OR "emerging adult*" OR student*

AND

Any Field: "gambling prevention" OR "harm minimi*" OR "harm reduction" OR "prevention program*" OR "intervention program*" OR "primary prevention" OR "health intervention" OR "health education" OR "health promotion" OR "health program*" OR "health campaign*" OR "education program*" OR school OR "wellness program*" OR "community program*" OR non-profit* OR not-for-profit* OR education OR intervention OR prevention

NOT

Any Field: middle-age OR "middle age" OR obesity OR diet OR food OR pregnancy OR neonatal OR nursing OR midwi* OR "Iowa Gambling" OR "standard gamble" OR PGSI OR Procter OR bullying OR sport* OR alcohol* OR drug* OR substance* OR oral OR dental OR sleep OR ADHD OR autis* OR loot OR violence OR slot* OR venu* OR EGM* OR poker OR binge OR buying OR neuro* OR crime OR consumer OR financ* OR "event-related potential" OR interface* OR "skills training" OR stress OR monetary OR Rabin OR "gaming disorder" OR "gam*" OR "addiction" OR Indigenous OR psychosis OR skin OR Balloon OR suicid* OR Bayesian OR aggressi* OR theatre OR DSM OR sex* OR bias* OR Budd OR maternal OR advertise* O OR R CAGI OR disabilit* OR belief* OR unethical OR "gambling task*" OR preference* OR inequality OR low-risk OR "team supervision" OR ERP OR "internet addition" OR "mental illness" OR "justice system" OR cyberloaf* OR regulation OR "illusion of control" OR marketing OR legal* OR histor* OR aetiology OR "variable gamble*" OR roulette OR polic* OR PGSQ OR pedagogy OR performance OR regret OR CYPM OR "social connection" OR "video game*" OR "video game"

NOT

Author: Gamble

Older Adults - Search Strategy

Any Field: gambl*

AND

Any Field: "older adult*" OR aged OR senior OR retire* OR elder* OR "very old" OR geriatric

AND

Any Field: "gambling prevention" OR "harm minimi*" OR "harm reduction" OR "prevention program*" OR "intervention program*" OR "prevention and control" OR "primary prevention" OR "health intervention" OR "health education" OR "health promotion" OR "health program*" OR "health campaign*" OR "public health" OR "education program*" OR school OR "wellness program*" OR communit* OR organi* OR non-profit* OR not-for-profit* OR education

NOT

Any Field: child* OR youth OR "young adult*" OR student* OR college OR university OR school OR "emerging adult*" OR middle-age OR "middle age" OR Procter OR "Iowa Gambling" OR "gambling task" OR "standard gamble" OR PGSI OR dental OR oral OR legal OR transcranial OR suicide* OR alcohol* OR compulsive OR sport* OR "Impulse control disorder" OR obesity OR "brain injury" OR money OR bias* OR AIDS OR betting OR bettor* OR "golden age" OR virtual OR smok* OR ASI OR dopamine OR SOGS OR award* OR caffeine OR omnipotence OR "Change Questionnaire" OR motivation* OR respiratory OR gender OR "intellectual variable*" OR psychopathology OR "South Oaks"

SCOPUS 1966 TO SEPTEMBER 17, 2020

Children and Youth - Search Criteria and Strategy

- Limited Document Type to: Articles, Reviews, Book Chapter

TITLE-ABS-KEY: gambl*

AND

TITLE-ABS-KEY: child *OR* children *OR* youth *OR* "young adult*" *OR* adolesce* *OR* teen* *OR* juvenile* *OR* "emerging adult*" *OR* student*

AND

TITLE-ABS-KEY: "gambling prevention" *OR* "harm minimi*" *OR* "harm reduction" *OR* prevention *OR* intervention *OR* education *OR* school *OR* "health campaign*" *OR* wellness *OR* "health program*" *OR* "community program*" *OR* "health education" *OR* "health promotion"

AND NOT

TITLE-ABS-KEY: "Iowa Gambling Task*" *OR* "South Oak*" *OR* "standard gamble*" *OR* cognit* *OR* DSM *OR* PGSI *OR* ACE* *OR* GRCS *OR* exercise *OR* diet *OR* food *OR* financ* *OR* substance* *OR* venue* *OR* weapon* *OR* binge* *OR* EGM *OR* drug* *OR* "family history" *OR* consumer* *OR* autis* *OR* drink*

Older Adults - Search Criteria and Strategy

- Limited Document Type to: Articles

TITLE-ABS-KEY: gambl*

AND

TITLE-ABS-KEY: "older adult*" OR aged OR senior OR retire* OR elder* OR geriatric

AND

TITLE-ABS-KEY: "gambling prevention" OR "harm minimi*" OR "harm reduction" OR prevention OR intervention OR education OR "health campaign*" OR wellness OR "health program*" OR "community program*" OR "health education" OR "health promotion" OR not-for-profit*

AND NOT

TITLE-ABS-KEY: child* OR minor* OR *adolesce* OR "young adult*" OR "emerging adult*" OR "middle age*" OR "Iowa Gambling Task*" OR alcohol OR drug* OR disease* OR palliative OR staff* OR 18 OR financ* OR cluster* OR "standard gamble*" OR SOGS OR internet OR neuro* OR Jonsson-Abbott OR fibrillation OR Procter OR MCI

WEB OF SCIENCE 1900 TO SEPTEMBER 18, 2020

Children and Youth - Search Criteria and Strategy

- Limited Document Type to: Article, Correction, Review, Early Access

TOPIC: gambl*

AND

TOPIC: child *OR* children *OR* youth *OR* "young adult*" *OR* adolesce* *OR* teen* *OR* juvenile* *OR* "emerging adult*" *OR* student*

AND

TOPIC: "gambling prevention" *OR* "harm minimi*" *OR* "harm reduction" *OR* "prevention program*" *OR* "intervention program*" *OR* "primary prevention" *OR* "health intervention" *OR* "health education" *OR* "health promotion" *OR* "health program*" *OR* "health campaign*" *OR* "education program*" *OR* school *OR* "wellness program*" *OR* "community program*" *OR* organi* *OR* non-profit* *OR* not-for-profit* *OR* education *OR* intervention *OR* prevention

NOT

TOPIC: "Iowa Gambling Task*" *OR* "standard gamble" *OR* Procter *OR* SOGS *OR* ACE* *OR* GRCS *OR* exercise *OR* diet *OR* food *OR* financ* *OR* "middle-age*" *OR* violen* *OR* sport* *OR* weapon* *OR* pregnancy *OR* neonatal *OR* immigrant* *OR* bullying *OR* substance *OR* drug* *OR* alcohol *OR* binge* *OR* autis* *OR* venue* *OR* EGM *OR* buying *OR* PIU *OR* work* *OR* ADHD *OR* sexual *OR* ICT *OR* "game addition*" *OR* mone* *OR* cognit* *OR* DSM *OR* IGD *OR* "Phthalate esters" *OR* fallac*

Older Adults - Search Criteria and Strategy

- Limited Publication Type to: Article, Review

TOPIC: gambl*

AND

TOPIC: "older adult*" *OR* aged *OR* senior *OR* retire* *OR* elder* *OR* geriatric

AND

TOPIC: "gambling prevention" *OR* "harm minimi*" *OR* "harm reduction" *OR* "prevention program*" *OR* "intervention program*" *OR* "primary prevention" *OR* "health intervention" *OR* "health education" *OR* "health promotion" *OR* "health program*" *OR* "health campaign*" *OR* "education program*" *OR* "wellness program*" *OR* "community program*" *OR* non-profit* *OR* not-for-profit* *OR* education *OR* intervention *OR* prevention *OR* treatment

NOT

TOPIC: child* *OR* youth *OR* "young adult*" *OR* student* *OR* minor* *OR* adolesce* *OR* "emerging adult*" *OR* "middle age*" *OR* "Iowa Gambling Task*" *OR* "standard gamble*" *OR* SOGS *OR* Procter *OR* DSM *OR* premenstrual *OR* pregnancy *OR* neonatal *OR* weapon* *OR* violence *OR* alcohol* *OR* neuro* *OR* market* *OR* mone* *OR* sport* *OR* binge* *OR* buying *OR* alcohol* *OR* staff* *OR* "default mode network*" *OR* "low-dose" *OR* cancer *OR* brain *OR* homeless *OR* crime *OR* Aboriginal* *OR* "Cambridge-Chicago" *OR* Jewish *OR* spirituality *OR* colonized *OR* "scratch-card" *OR* misbelief *OR* "weight loss" *OR* diet *OR* "video game*" *OR* cluster* *OR* bankruptcy *OR* "obsessive-Compulsive" *OR* voter

GREY LITERATURE SEARCH

TOPIC

A review of evidence about the long-term effectiveness of gambling-specific prevention and education programmes for children, youth, and older adults. Such programmes exist across a wide range of education, workplace and third sector settings, but their long-term effectiveness remains unclear.

Children and Youth Initial Results: total number of results before out-of-scope results removed

Database Searches run between September 29, 2020 and October 7, 2020 <i>Results limited to English, pub yrs – 2015 forward</i>	Results
GREO Evidence Centre – search performed September 29, 2020	52
GambleAware Research Publications – search performed September 29, 2020	2
Gambling Commission Research Library – search performed October 5, 2020	0
OpenGrey Grey Literature Repository – search performed October 5, 2020	0
WorldWideScience.org – search performed October 5, 2020	210
Ontario Public Health Library Association (OPHLA) Custom Search Engine for Canadian Public Health Information – search performed October 6, 2020	66
Social Care Online – search performed October 6, 2020	2
Google – search performed October 7, 2020	289
TOTAL	621

Older Adults Initial Results: total number of results before out-of-scope results removed

Database Searches run between September 29, 2020 and October 7, 2020 <i>Results limited to English, pub yrs – 2015 forward</i>	Results
GREO Evidence Centre – search performed September 29, 2020	87
GambleAware Research Publications – search performed September 29, 2020	1
Gambling Commission Research Library – search performed October 5, 2020	0
OpenGrey Grey Literature Repository – search performed October 5, 2020	2
WorldWideScience.org – search performed October 5, 2020	335
Ontario Public Health Library Association (OPHLA) Custom Search Engine for Canadian Public Health Information – search performed October 6, 2020	44
Social Care Online – search performed October 6, 2020	14
Google – search performed October 7, 2020	370
TOTAL	853

GREGO EVIDENCE CENTRE - SEARCH PERFORMED SEPTEMBER 29, 2020

Searches were limited to "Reports" under the "Specialized Resources" type.

Children and Youth - Search Strategies

Search strategy	Results
Adolescent	15
Children	19
Juvenile	0
Student	2
Teenager	1
Youth	15
Total	52 (16 records selected)

Older Adults - Search Strategies

Search strategy	Results
Elder	1
Elderly	3
Older	60
Retire	3
Senior	20
Total	87 (21 records selected)

GAMBLEAWARE RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS - SEARCH PERFORMED SEPTEMBER 29, 2020

Research Publication Themes were examined individually to find resources relevant to the topic.

- Results from Children and Young Adults theme: 2
- Results from Older Adults theme: 1

GAMBLING COMMISSION RESEARCH LIBRARY - SEARCH PERFORMED OCTOBER 5, 2020

Unable to find resource relevant to the topic in the Research Library or on the Gambling Commission's website.

OPENGREY GREY LITERATURE REPOSITORY CENTRE - SEARCH PERFORMED OCTOBER 27, 2020

Children and Youth - Search Strategies

Search strategy	Results
gambl* AND adolescen*	0
gambl* AND child*	0
gambl* AND juvenile*	0
gambl* AND student*	0
gambl* AND teen*	0
gambl* AND youth	0
gambl* AND "young adult"	0
gambl* AND "young people"	0
gambl* AND "young person"	0
Total	0 (0 records selected)

Older Adults - Search Strategies

Search strategy	Results
gambl* AND elder*	0
gambl* AND elderly	0
gambl* AND older	0
gambl* AND "older adult"	1
gambl* AND retire*	1
Total	2 (0 records selected)

WORLDWIDESCIENCE.ORG - SEARCH PERFORMED OCTOBER 5, 2020

Searches were limited to English language resources only.

Search strategy	Results
gambl* AND prevention OR education AND child*	59
gambling AND prevention OR education AND adolescen*	151
gambling AND prevention AND "older adult**"	130
gambl* AND prevention AND elder*	114
gambl* AND prevention AND senior	91
Total	545 (13 records selected)

ONTARIO PUBLIC HEALTH LIBRARY ASSOCIATION (OPHLA) CUSTOM SEARCH ENGINE FOR CANADIAN PUBLIC HEALTH INFORMATION - SEARCH PERFORMED OCTOBER 9, 2020

Only the first 100 results were reviewed.

Search strategy	Results
gambling AND prevention OR treatment OR education AND "older adults" AND seniors	44
gambling AND adolescen* AND prevention	26
gambling AND youth AND prevention	4
gambl* AND teen*	5
gambl* AND student*	14
gambl* AND child*	17
Total	110 (3 records selected)

SOCIAL CARE ONLINE - SEARCH PERFORMED OCTOBER 6, 2020

Search strategy	Results
All fields: gambling <i>AND</i> All fields: adolescent	0
All fields: gambl* <i>AND</i> All fields: children	2
All fields: gambl* <i>AND</i> All fields: juvenile*	0
All fields: gambl* <i>AND</i> All fields: student*	0
All fields: gambl* <i>AND</i> All fields: teen*	0
All fields: gambl* <i>AND</i> All fields: youth	0
All fields: gambl* <i>AND</i> All fields: "young adult**"	0
All fields: gambl* <i>AND</i> All fields: "older adult**"	8
All fields: gambl* <i>AND</i> All fields: elder*	2
All fields: gambl* <i>AND</i> All fields: senior	4
All fields: gambl* <i>AND</i> All fields: retire*	0
Total	16 (2 records selected)

GOOGLE - SEARCH PERFORMED OCTOBER 7, 2020

Searches were limited to English language. Only the first 100 results were reviewed.

Search strategy	Results
All these words: gambling Exact word or phrase: "older adult*" Any of these words: prevention OR education OR intervention OR treatment	150
All these words: gambling Exact word or phrase: senior Any of these words: prevention OR education OR intervention OR treatment OR elder*	220
All these words: gambling Exact word or phrase: "young adult*" Any of these words: prevention OR education OR intervention OR treatment Limited to: PDF file type Custom date range: Jan. 1, 2015 – Dec. 31, 2020	135
All these words: adolescen* AND gambling AND prevent* Any of these words: education OR intervention OR treatment Custom date range: Jan. 1, 2015 – Dec. 31, 2020	154
Total	659 (8 records selected)